

## EXPERIENCE

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**Blavatnik School of Government, Oxford University**, Oxford, United Kingdom April 2020 – present

*Adjunct Professor*

Developed and taught the options course “Freedom of Expression in the Digital Age”, which explores different aspects of the right to freedom of expression in the offline and digital context from a legal and policy perspective.

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**Columbia Law School**, New York, United States September 2018 – present

*Lecturer in Law*

Developed and taught the seminar “The Defence of Freedom of Expression around the World: the Role of the Advocate”, which examines high-profile freedom of expression cases litigated in Europe, Africa, Asia and the Americas, placing them in a broader context of substantive law and scholarship.

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**Digital Freedom Fund**, Berlin, Germany October 2017 – present

*Director*

Founded and led the Digital Freedom Fund, an organisation that supports strategic litigation to advance human rights in the digital context in Europe. Overall responsible for all aspects of strategic development, operations and activities. Developed the organisation from its initial conceptual form to a specialised, widely recognised expert organisation which funds strategic litigation and builds the capacity of the European digital rights field.

Led a continuous, inclusive and innovative field building strategy development process to enable digital rights litigators to better collaborate and build strong cases to promote human rights online. Expanded the organisation's operational and human resources, as well as grantmaking budgets through successful diversification of fundraising. Initiated a decolonising process for the digital rights field and developed programmatic work to address the intersection of technology and racial, social, and economic justice.

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**Berkman Klein Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University**, September 2016 – present

Cambridge, MA, United States

*Affiliate, previously Fellow*. Created [Catalysts for Collaboration](#), a set of best practices and case studies that encourage better cross-disciplinary collaboration in strategic digital rights litigation.

*Cyberlaw Clinic Advisor*. Supervising students on research and litigation projects on human rights and technology.

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**Doughty Street Chambers**, London, United Kingdom June 2016 – present

*Associate Tenant*

Human rights litigation and advice on international human rights, privacy and freedom of expression, public international law.

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**Media Legal Defence Initiative**, London, United Kingdom November 2011 – June 2016

*Legal Director since July 2014, previously: Legal Counsel and Senior Legal Counsel*

Responsible for MLDI's litigation in Africa, Asia, Europe and Latin America helping journalists, bloggers and independent media defend their rights. Represented clients or advised on cases in over 50 national jurisdictions as well as international courts and human rights tribunals, including the European Court of Human Rights, Inter-American Court of Human Rights, UN Human Rights Committee, African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, ECOWAS Court of Justice, UNESCO and the UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention.

Obtained the first freedom of expression judgment from the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights and the East African Court of Justice. Developed and delivered trainings on freedom of expression and national and international litigation strategy for lawyers in Europe, Central Asia, Southeast Asia, East and Southern Africa.

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**International Commission of Jurists, Netherlands section**, Amsterdam, The Netherlands July 2011 – May 2012

*Working Group on International Protection of Human Rights*

Monitored legislation and policy in the Netherlands to assess its impact on human rights. Drafted the joint stakeholders' report for the 2012 Universal Periodic Review of the Netherlands before the UN Human Rights Council.

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**De Brauw Blackstone Westbroek**, Amsterdam, The Netherlands and New York, United States July 2007 – October 2011

*Associate and Senior Associate*

Litigated various matters before national courts and international arbitration tribunals. Litigated before the Dutch Supreme Court on national recognition of foreign arbitral awards. Advised on European privacy regulations, outsourcing contracts and e-commerce.

## SELECTED PROJECTS

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| <b>Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights.</b> Assisted the Commissioner's office in preparing the Recommendation "Unboxing Artificial Intelligence: 10 steps to protect Human Rights."                                                       | 2019        |
| <b>Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights.</b> Trained lawyers from Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan on strategic litigation on freedom of expression; provided subsequent case support.                                                         | 2018        |
| <b>Social Media Exchange (SMEX).</b> Legal adviser on developing a dataset on digital rights legislation in all Arab League countries. Co-developed a data collection methodology and supervised research.                                             | 2016 – 2017 |
| <b>Hong Kong University.</b> Trained lawyers and journalists from Hong Kong, Philippines, Thailand, Cambodia, Mongolia, Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Myanmar and Nepal on freedom of expression, defamation, and strategic litigation in Hong Kong. | 2016        |
| <b>ARTICLE 19.</b> Drafted an analysis of and recommendations for improvements to the privacy and data protection bill of an East African country and the multimedia law of a South Asian country.                                                     | 2016        |
| <b>Albany Associates.</b> Trained lawyers on freedom of expression, defamation, protection of sources, national security, terrorism and hate speech in South Sudan. Drafted a freedom of expression handbook for South Sudan.                          | 2016        |
| <b>Council of Europe.</b> Trained staff of Moldova's Equality Council and Ombudsman's Office on the ECHR and comparative law standards on hate speech and free expression in Chisinau, Moldova.                                                        | 2016        |
| <b>Central European University.</b> Co-developed and taught a web-based professional certificate course in media law fundamentals for journalists, civil society activists and lawyers in Central and South-eastern Europe.                            | 2016 – 2018 |
| <b>Internews.</b> Consultation with Paradigm Initiative Nigeria as an expert of the Internews Internet Freedom Expert Register. Delivered a keynote speech at PIN's Internet Freedom Forum.                                                            | 2016        |
| <b>International Media Support.</b> Prepared a baseline report and recommendations on IMS' potential role in supporting lawyers and judges intervening in media cases in Tunisia.                                                                      | 2016        |
| <b>Thomson Foundation.</b> Delivered a series of trainings in Pristina, Kosovo for lawyers, judges and prosecutors on ECtHR standards on defamation, protection of sources, whistle-blowers and privacy.                                               | 2015 – 2016 |

## EDUCATION

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| <b>European University Institute</b> , Florence, Italy<br><i>Summer course in law and logic</i>                                                                                                                                        | July 2016    |
| <b>European University Institute</b> , Florence, Italy<br><i>Summer course in human rights</i>                                                                                                                                         | June 2009    |
| <b>Columbia University School of Law</b> , New York, United States<br><i>LL.M.</i><br>Honours: Harlan Fiske Stone scholar; Amsterdam-Leiden-Columbia Program scholarship<br>Focus: Human rights, humanitarian law, law and development | May 2006     |
| <b>University of Amsterdam School of Law</b> , Amsterdam, The Netherlands<br><i>Meester in de rechten</i> (J.D./LL.B. equivalent) International & European law                                                                         | March 2005   |
| <i>Meester in de rechten</i> (J.D./LL.B. equivalent) Dutch civil law                                                                                                                                                                   | January 2005 |

## SELECTED ADVISORY COMMITTEES & BOARDS

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| <b>World Economic Forum</b> , Expert Advisor technology and social justice | 2020 – present |
| <b>Human Rights Watch</b> , Policy Committee Member                        | 2019 – present |

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| <b>Media Development Investment Fund</b> , Board Member             | 2017 – 2020    |
| <b>Prince Claus Fund for Culture and Development</b> , Board Member | 2017 – present |

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## HONOURS & AWARDS

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| <b>Harvard Law School’s “Women Inspiring Change” honouree</b>                                                                                                                                                      | 2020 |
| <b>Oxford Internet Institute Internet &amp; Society Award</b> , recognising extraordinary contributions towards the development, use or study of the Internet for the public good                                  | 2018 |
| <b>Law Society’s Excellence Award for Human Rights Lawyer of the Year</b> , shortlisted                                                                                                                            | 2015 |
| <b>Columbia University Global Freedom of Expression Prize for Excellence in Legal Services</b> , recognising legal work that has strengthened global understanding of international norms on freedom of expression | 2015 |

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## LANGUAGES

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Dutch (mother tongue), English (fluent), French and Italian (working knowledge), German (basic)

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## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

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### Academic and professional publications

[Can the GDPR and Freedom of Expression Coexist?](#), 114 *American Journal of International Law Unbound*, 31 (2020)  
with Jonathan McCully, *The Protection of Political Speech*, chapter in *Regardless of Frontiers? Freedom of Expression and Information in the 21st Century*, Columbia University Press, publication pending 2020  
with Merris Amos and Maribel Canto-Lopez, *European Court of Human Rights: Ruusunen v. Finland*, chapter in *Feminist Judgments: Rewriting International Law*, Hart Publishing, 2019  
with Rosa Curling, [The Unique Jurisdiction of the African Court on Human and People’s Rights: Protection of Human Rights Beyond the African Charter](#), 33 *Emory International Law Review*, 203 (2019)  
with Sègnonna Horace Adjolohoun, [Will Konaté set African journalists free? Interrogating the promises of an emerging press freedom jurisprudence in African regional courts](#), *African Human Rights Yearbook*, Volume 2, 2018  
with Rosa Curling, *State Obligations in the African System: The Obligation to Investigate, Prosecute and Punish Violations of African Charter Rights*, chapter in [Judging International Human Rights, Courts of General Jurisdiction as Human Rights Courts](#), Springer, 2019  
[Denying Genocide or Denying Free Speech? A Case Study of the Application of Rwanda’s Genocide Denial Laws](#), 12 *Northwestern Journal of International Human Rights*, No. 2 (2014)

### Online publications

[Data collection is not the solution for Europe’s racism problem](#), Al Jazeera, July 2020  
[How Amazon’s Moratorium on Facial Recognition Tech Is Different From IBM’s and Microsoft’s](#), *Slate Future Tense*, June 2020  
[Rebuilding the master’s house instead of repairing the cracks: why “diversity and inclusion” in the digital rights field is not enough](#), Digital Freedom Fund blog and Medium, September 2019  
[Imagining a Universal Declaration of Digital Rights](#), *DING Magazine*, December 2018  
[Internet Freedom Without Imperialism](#), Knight First Amendment Institute “Emerging Threats” series, June 2018  
[It Might Be Clogging Up Your Inbox, But GDPR Is One Of The Most Significant Data Laws In History](#), *RightsInfo*, May 2018  
with David Kaye, [Digital Rights Are Human Rights](#), *Slate Future Tense*, December 2017  
[The right to ‘offend, shock or disturb.’ or the importance of protecting unpleasant speech](#), [Perspectives on Harmful Speech Online](#), Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society at Harvard University, August 2017  
with Jonathan McCully, [Where Speech Goes, Repression Follows: The Global Trend of Criminalizing Online Speech](#), Council on Foreign Relations Net Politics Blog, April 2017  
[A French court case against Google could threaten global speech rights](#), *Washington Post*, December 2016  
[Press Freedom and Africa’s Regional Courts: A Positive Model for Transparency and Accountability](#), *Just Security*, December 2016